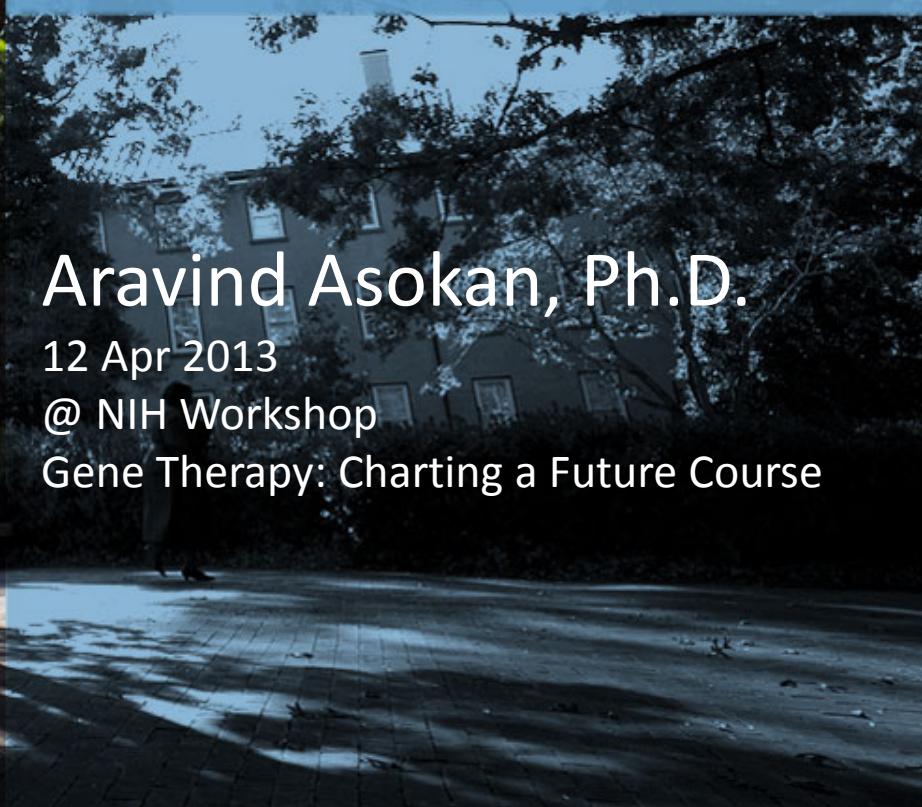




Building an AAV vector pipeline

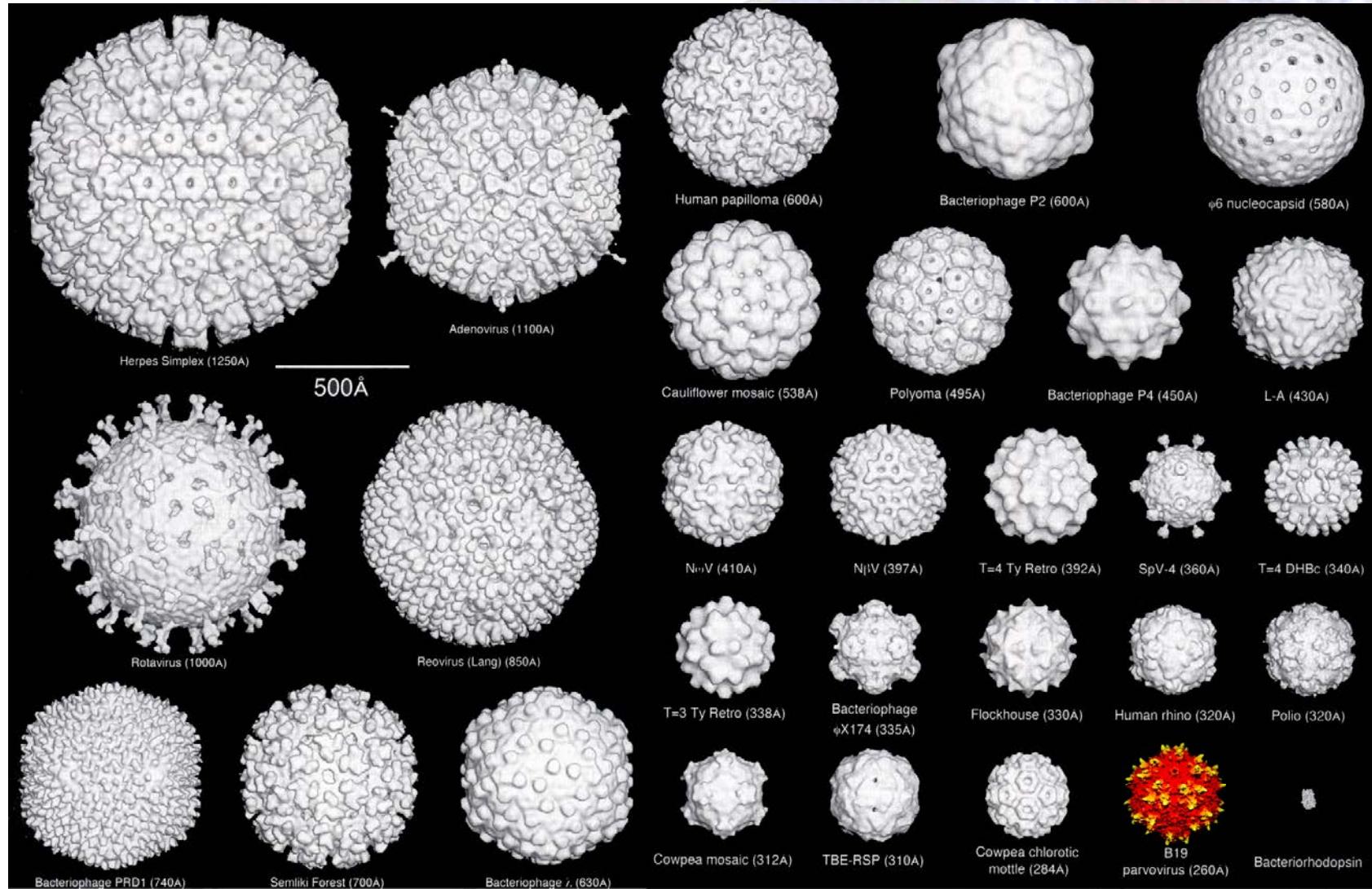


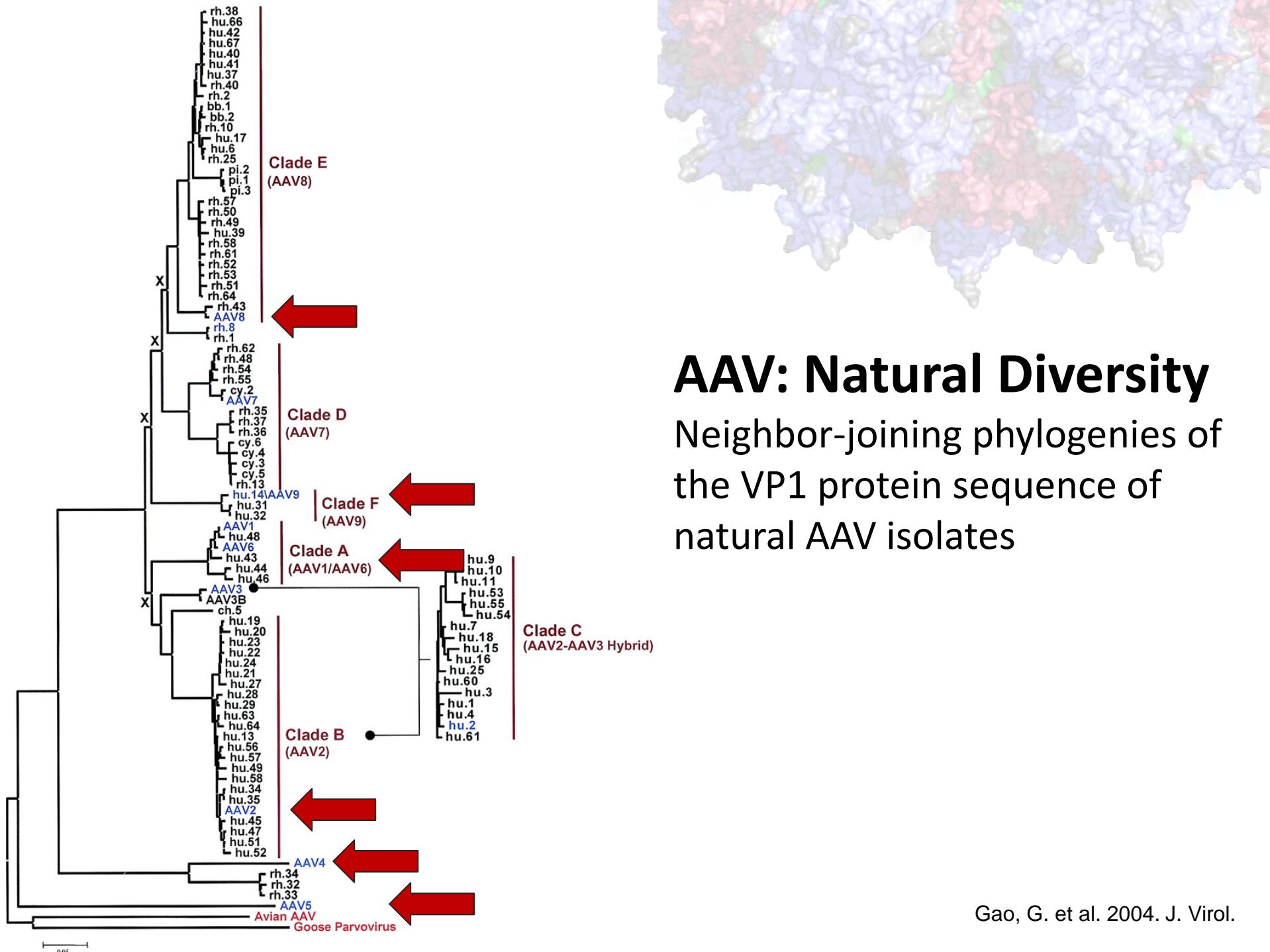
THE UNIVERSITY
of NORTH CAROLINA
at CHAPEL HILL

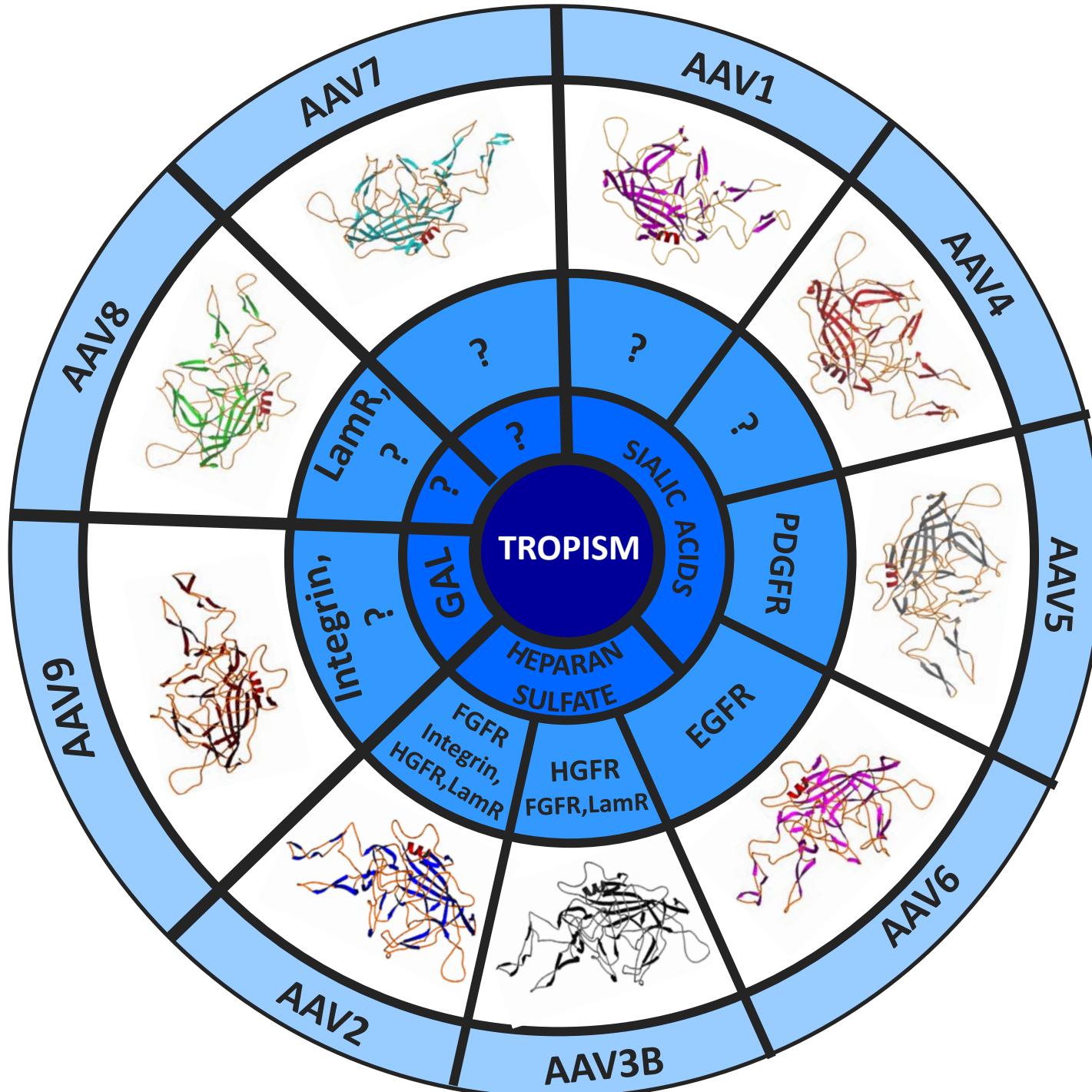


Aravind Asokan, Ph.D.
12 Apr 2013
@ NIH Workshop
Gene Therapy: Charting a Future Course

Parvoviridae: Adeno-Associated Virus (AAV)





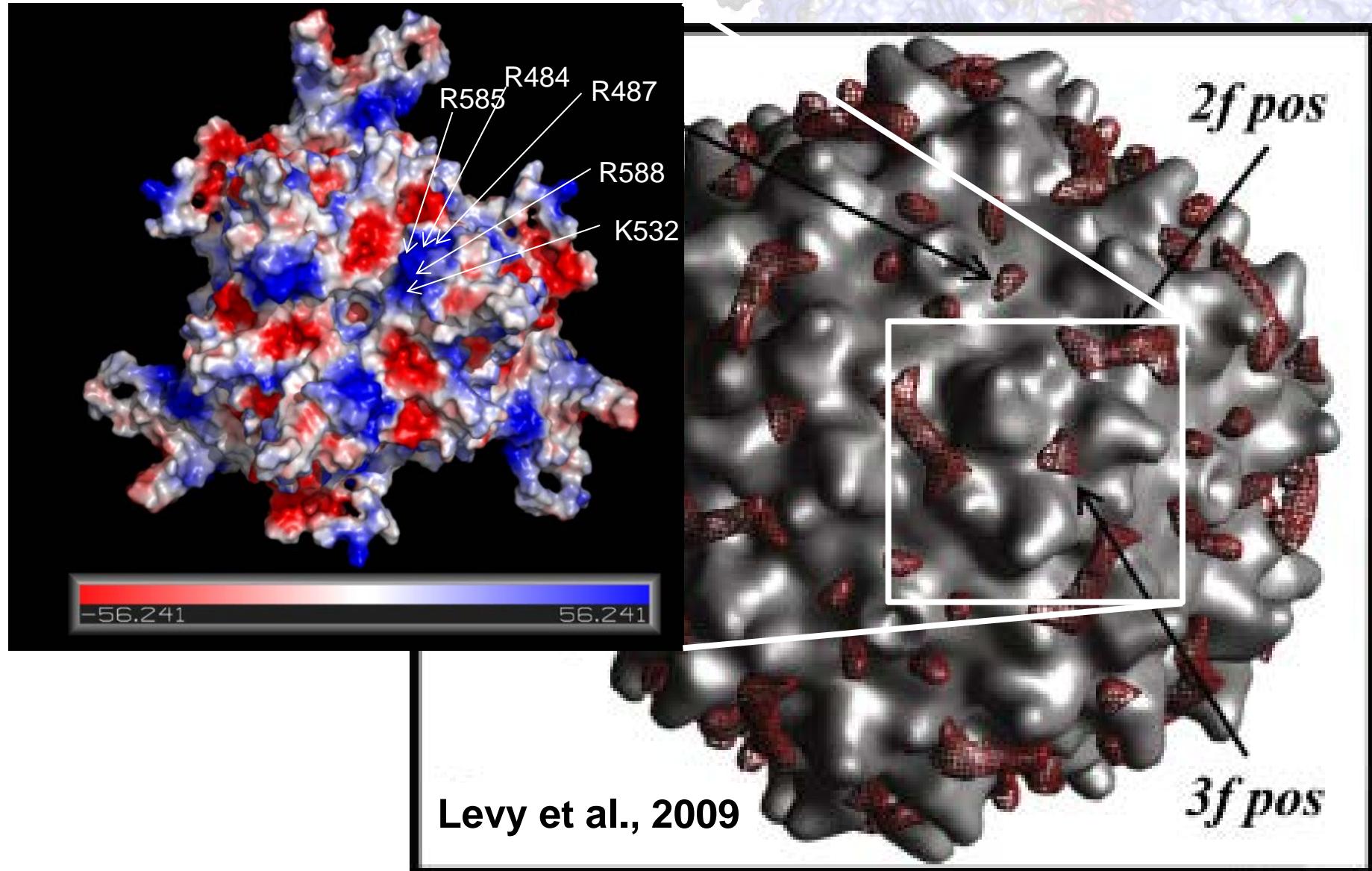


Building an AAV vector pipeline...

Understanding & re-engineering AAV biology to
improve recombinant vector safety & efficacy for
human gene therapy

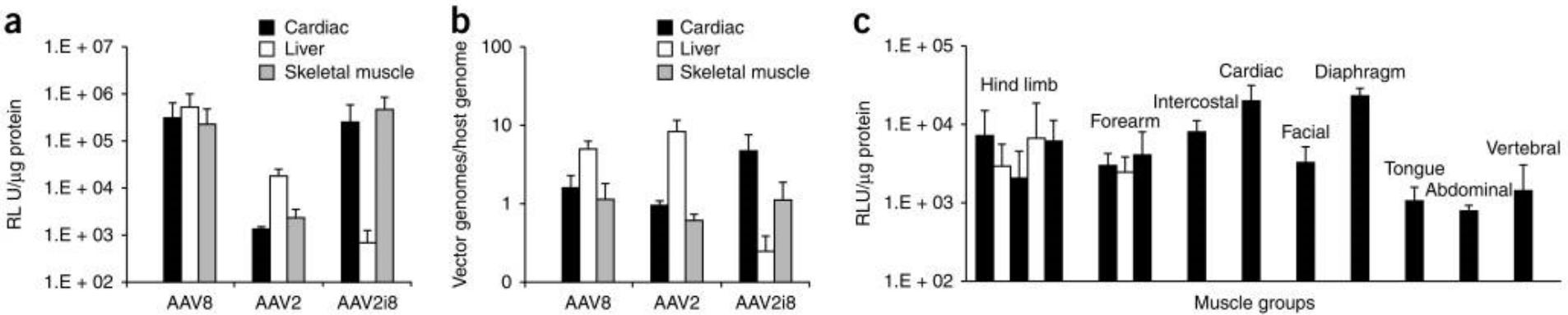
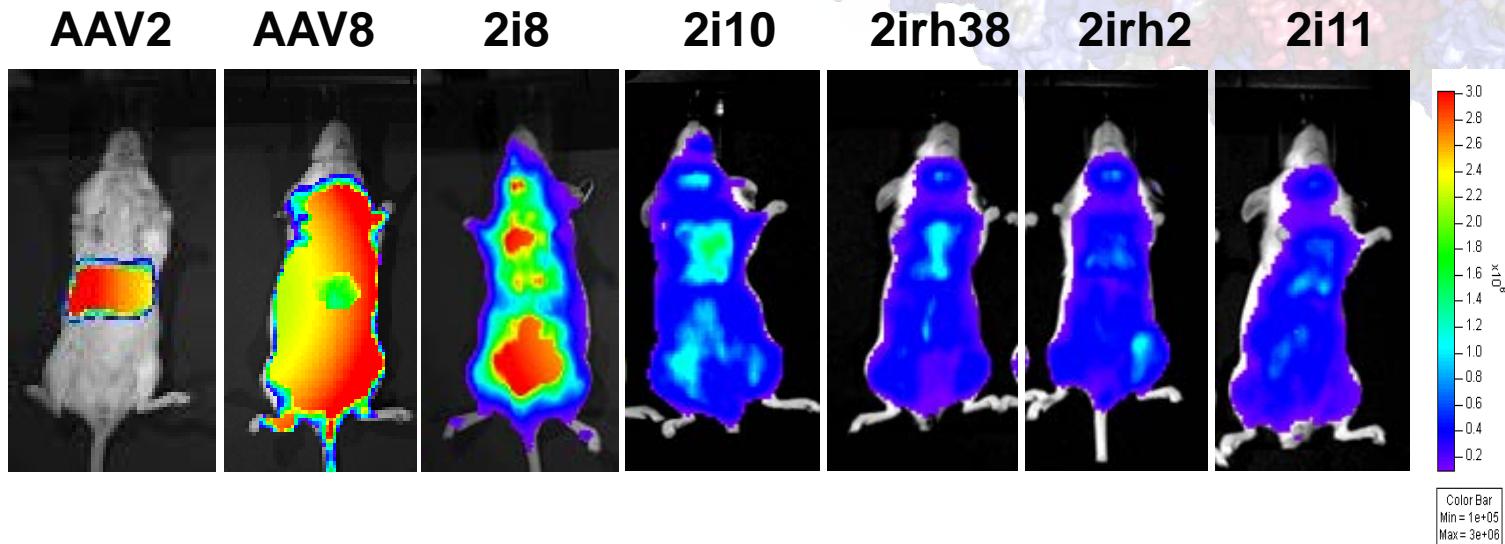


Glycan receptor footprints: Heparin & AAV2



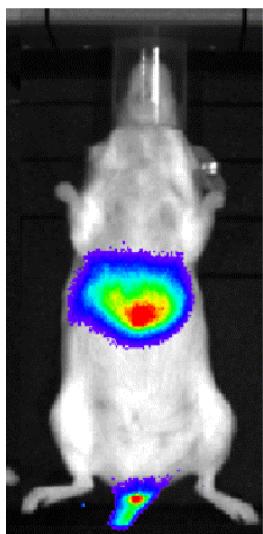
Reengineering the AAV2:Heparin Footprint - I

Redirecting viral vectors from liver to heart & muscle

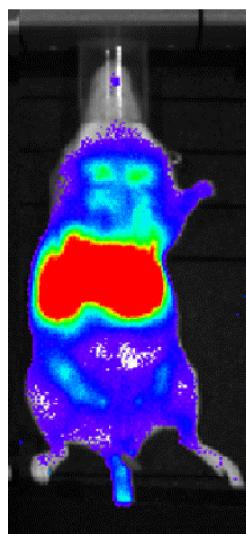


Reengineering the AAV2:Heparin Footprint – II

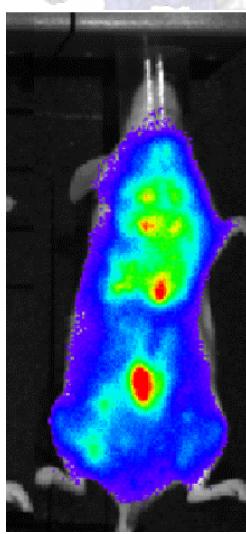
Fine tuning viral vector tropism



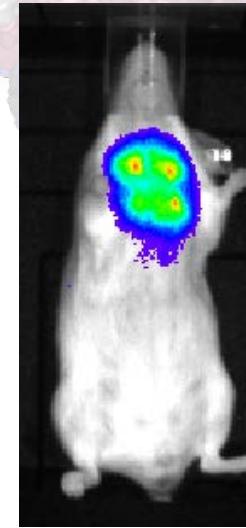
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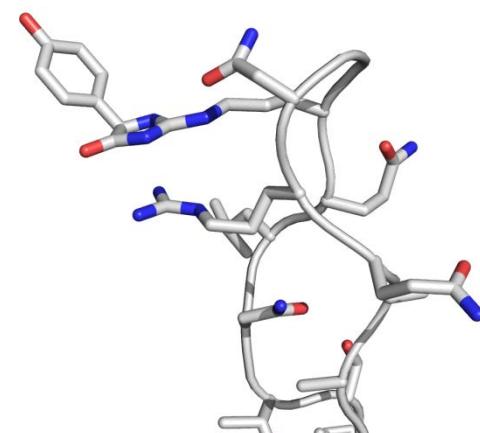
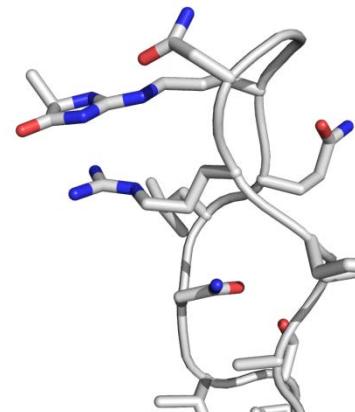
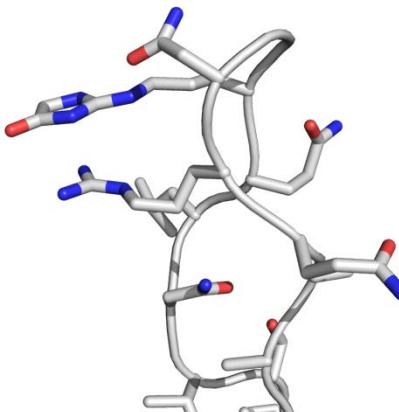
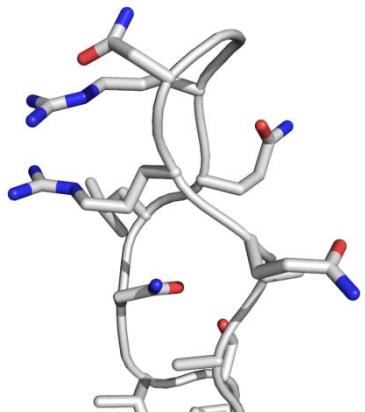
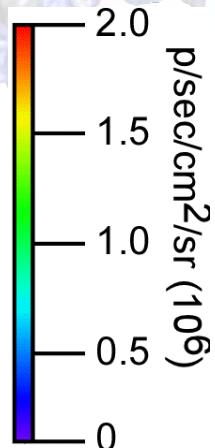
GO



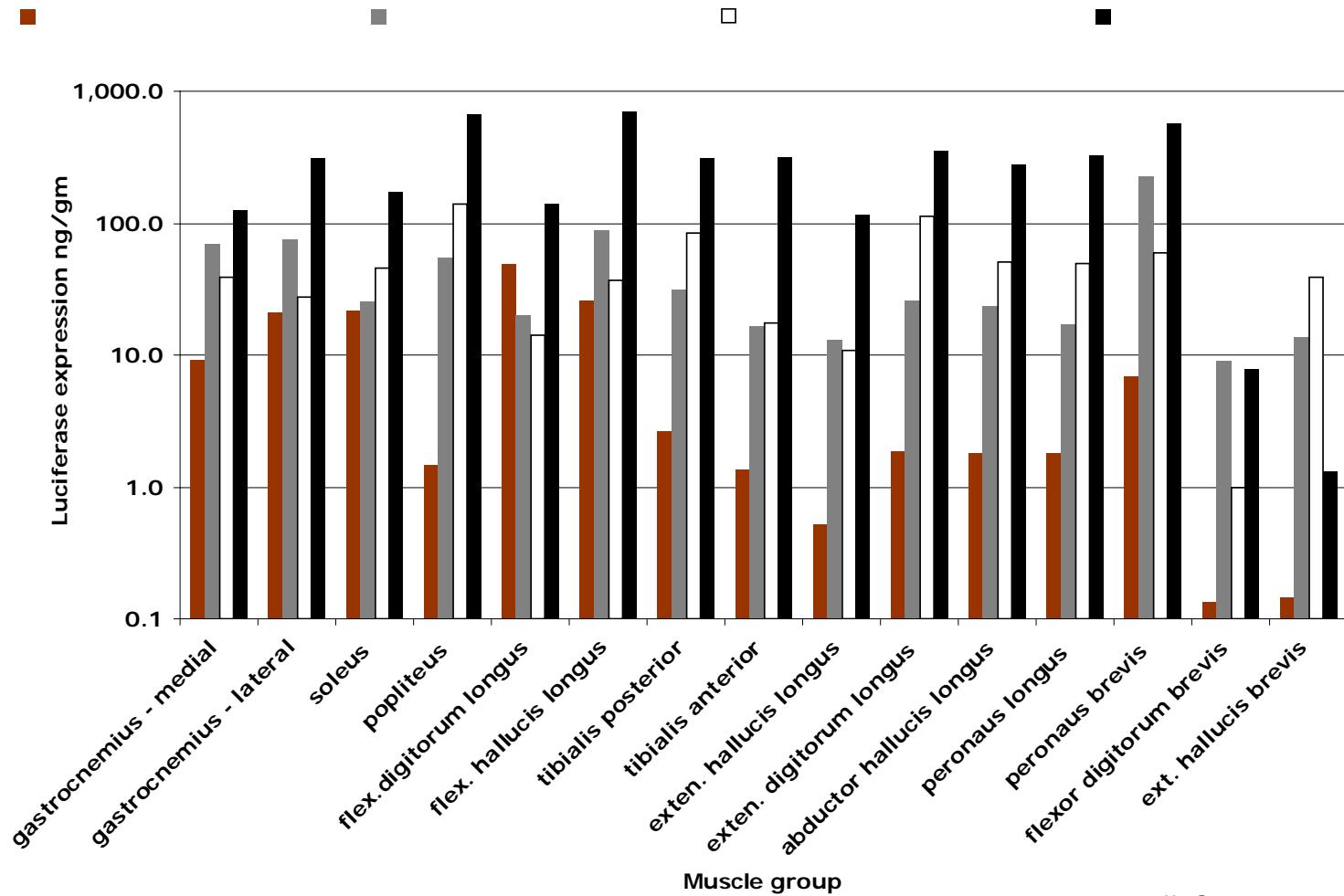
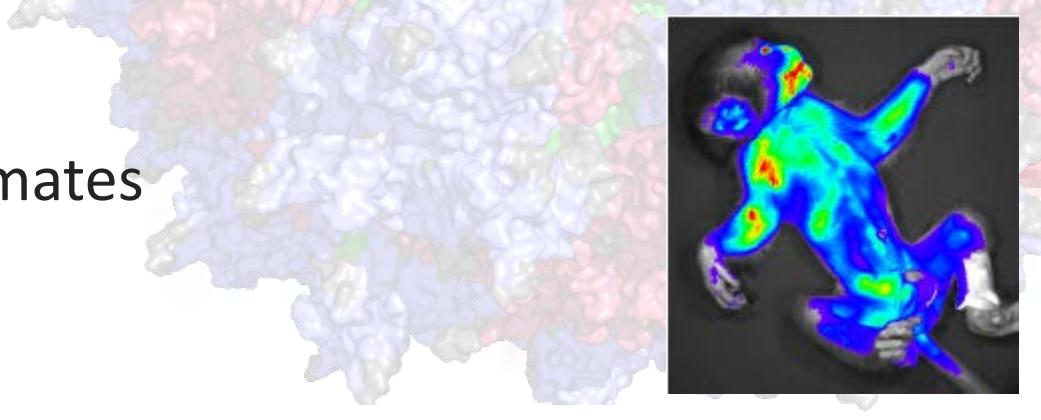
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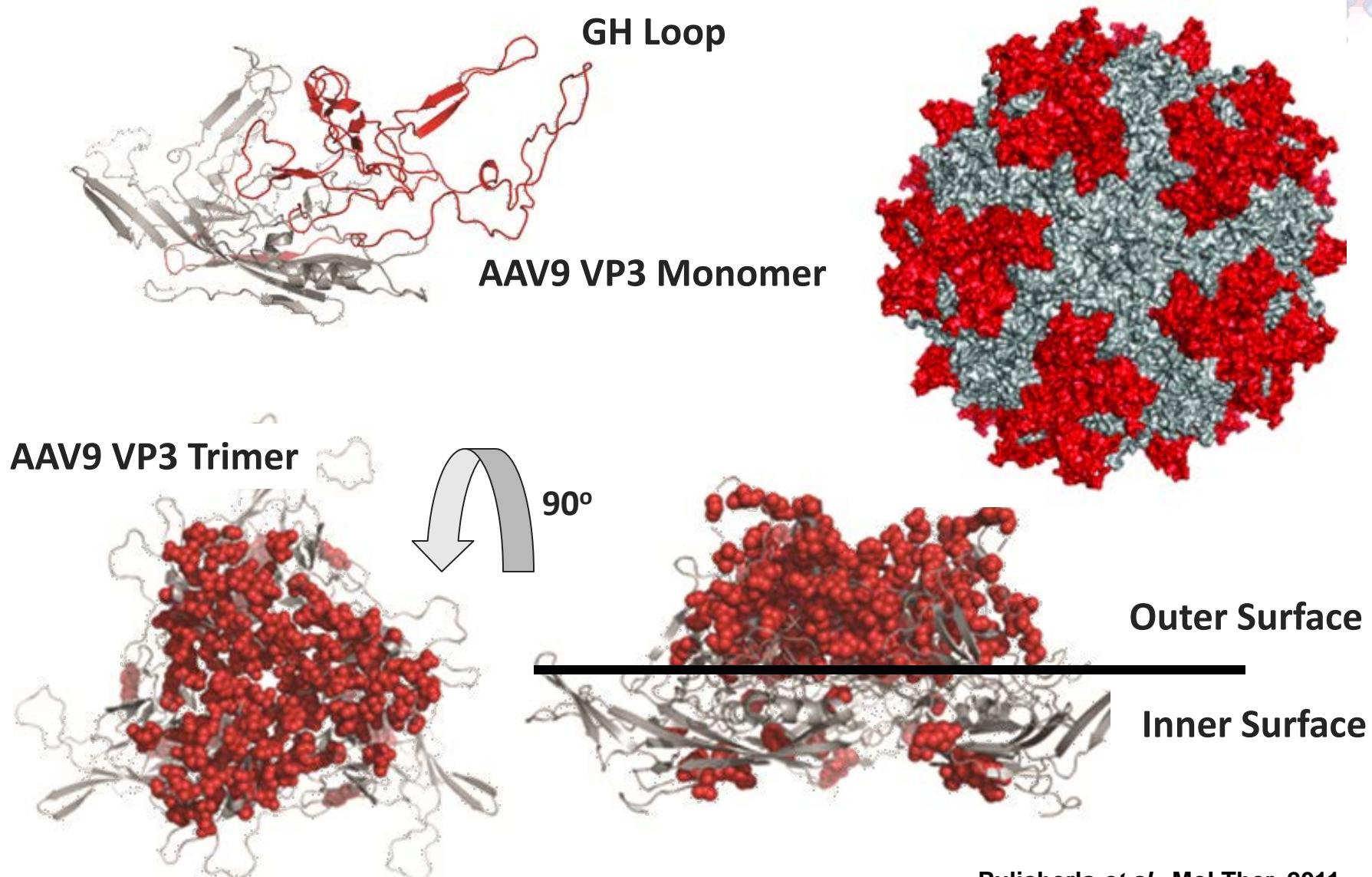
HPGO



Large Animal Models: AAV2i8 is muscle-tropic in primates

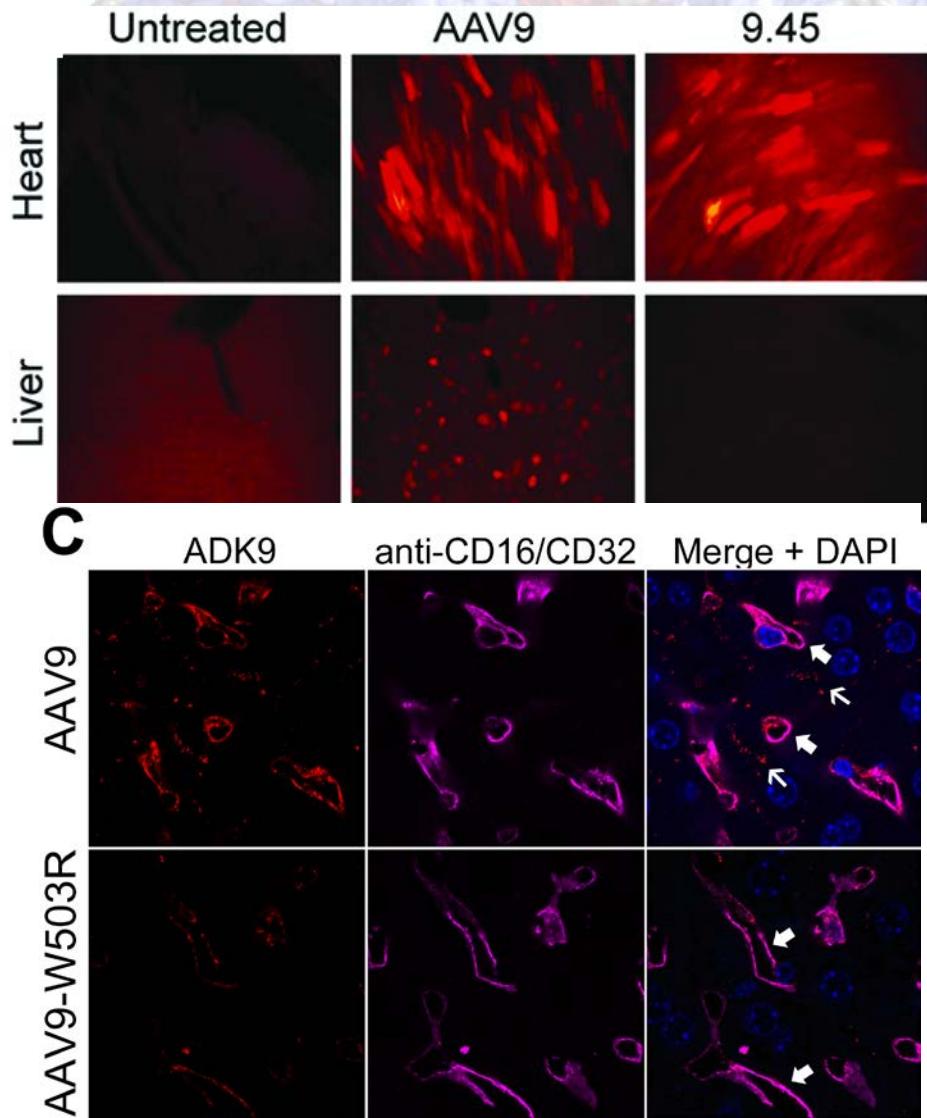
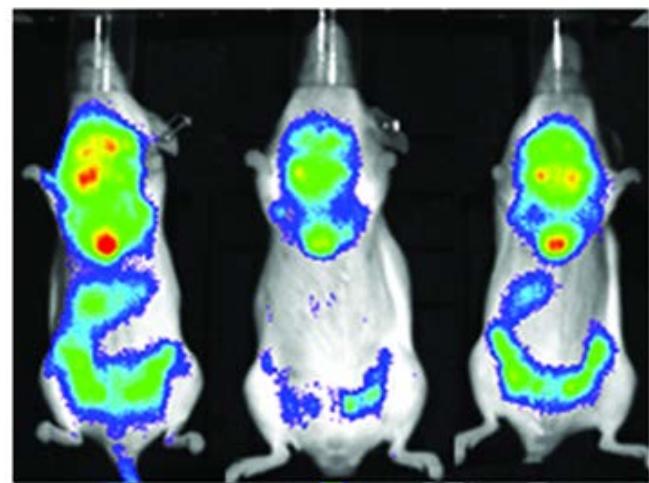
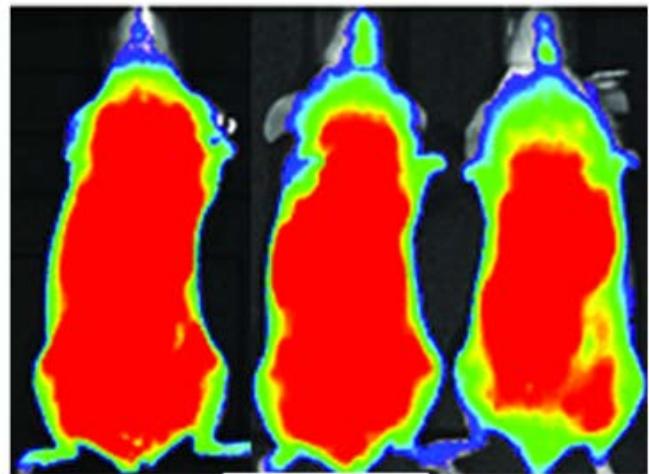


Reengineering unknown AAV receptor footprints

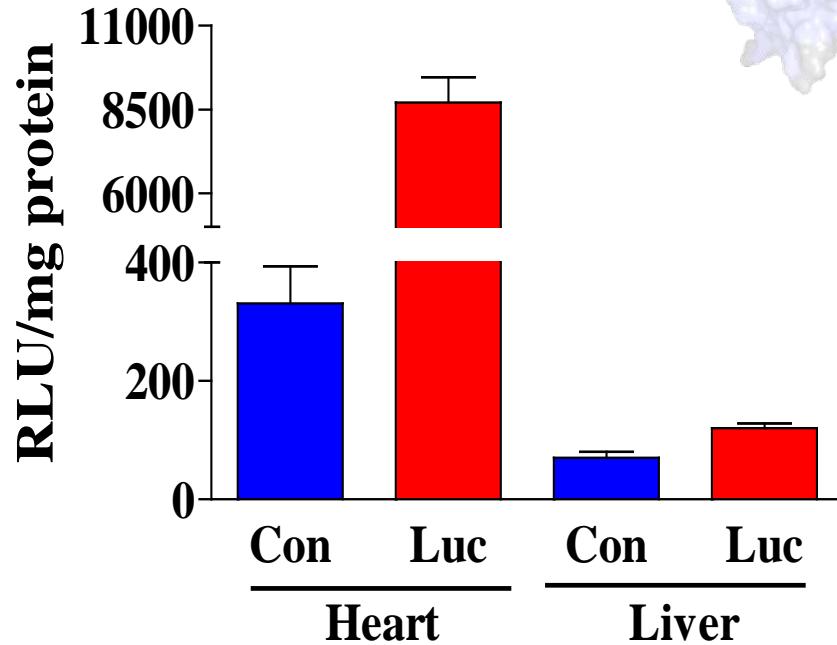


Reengineering unknown receptor footprints: AAV9

De-targeting viral vectors from the liver



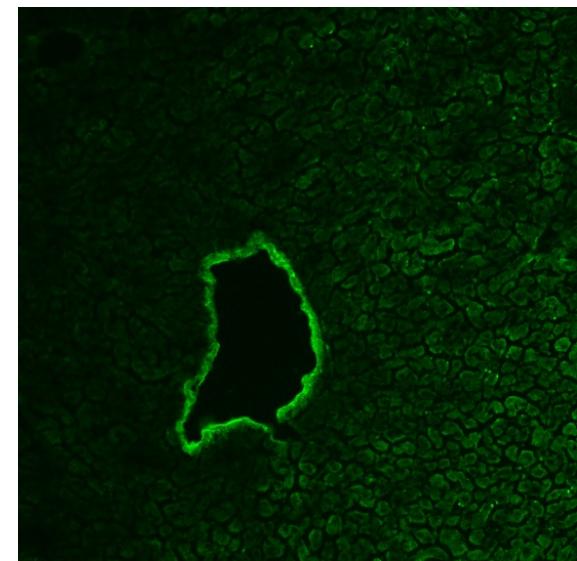
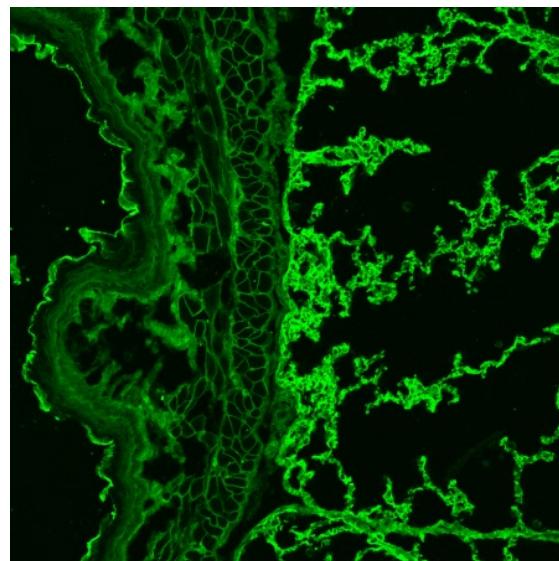
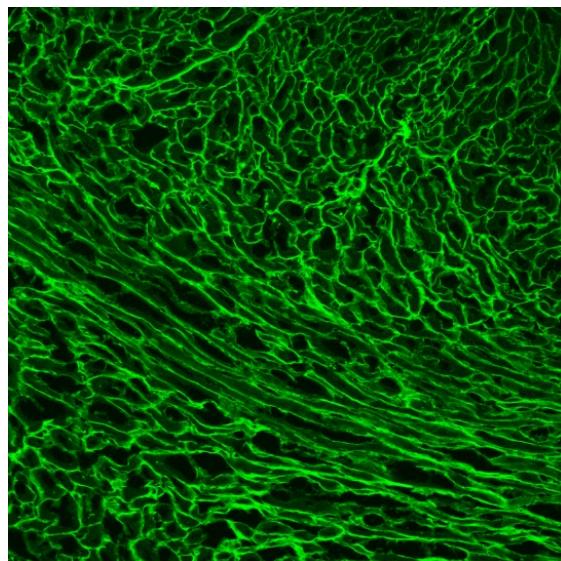
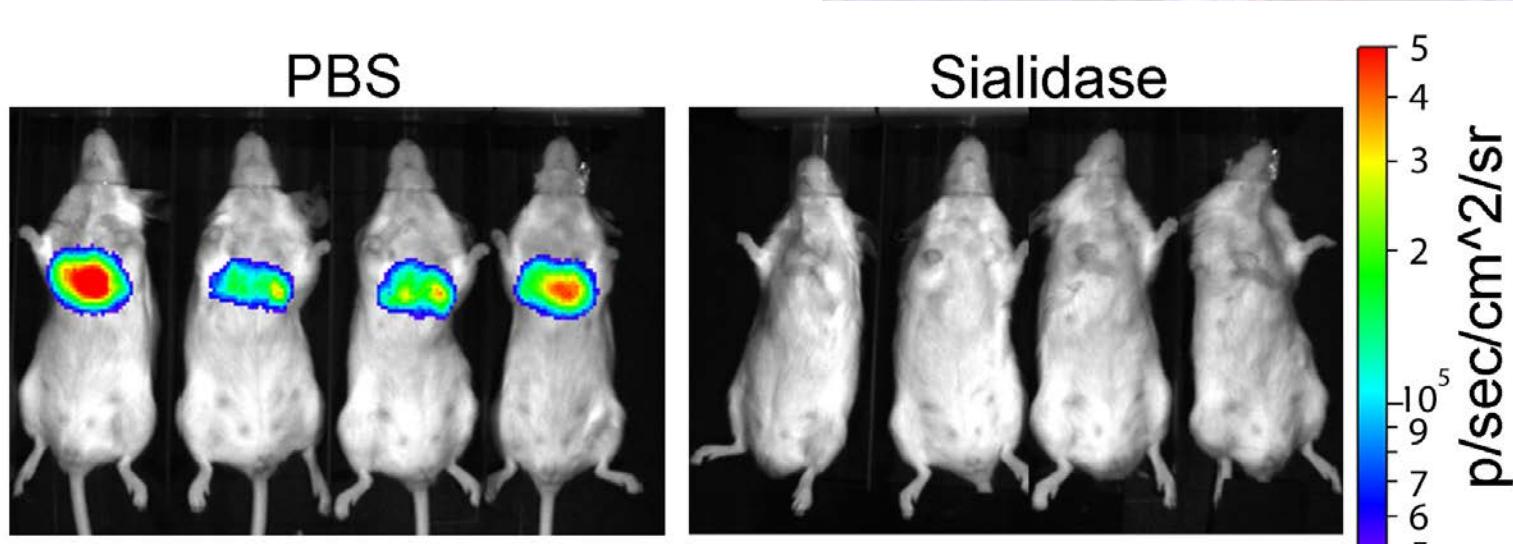
Intracoronary AAV Delivery in Pigs



- AAV9.45-luc (10^{14} gc) delivered in LAD during nitroprusside infusion (30 kg pig, killed 6 weeks after intracoronary delivery)
- LV luciferase activity increased 26-fold (mean value of 48 samples)
- In contrast, luciferase activity was increased only 1.6 fold in liver, indicating relative cardiac specificity

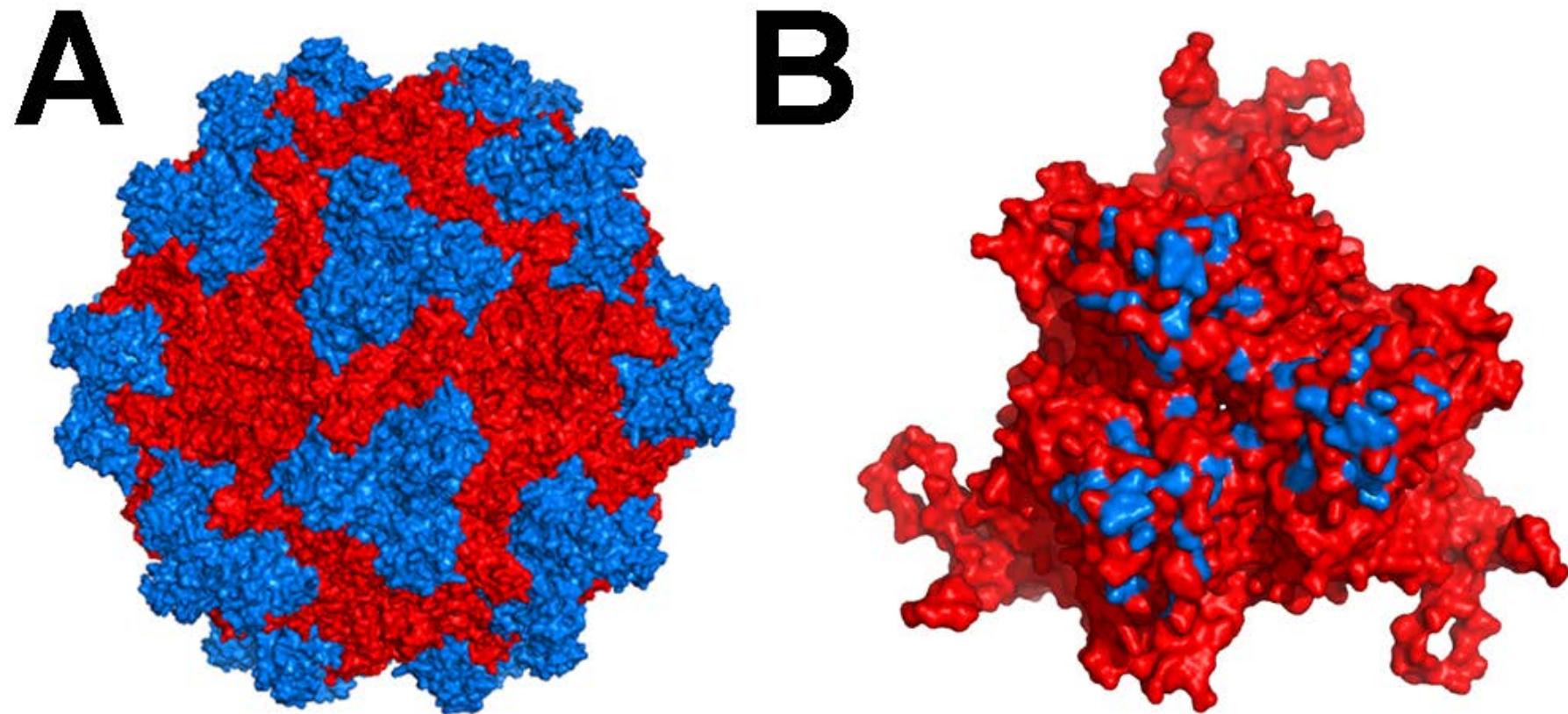
Reengineering virus-glycan interactions: AAV4

Dissecting cardiopulmonary tropism



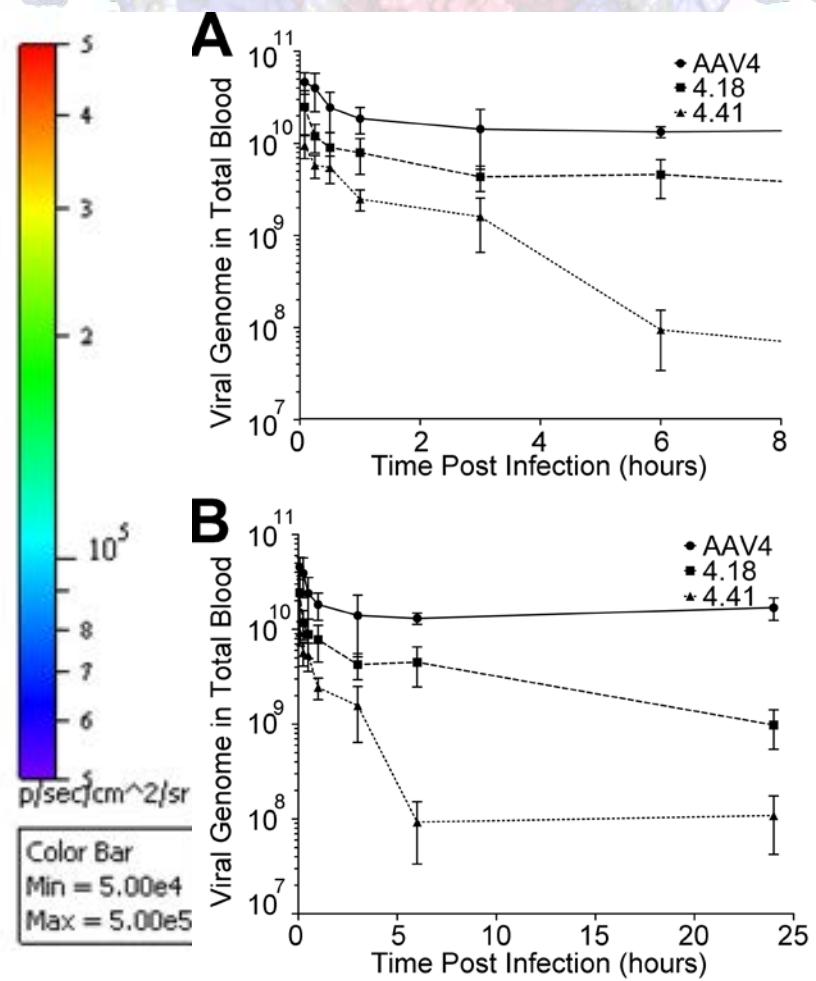
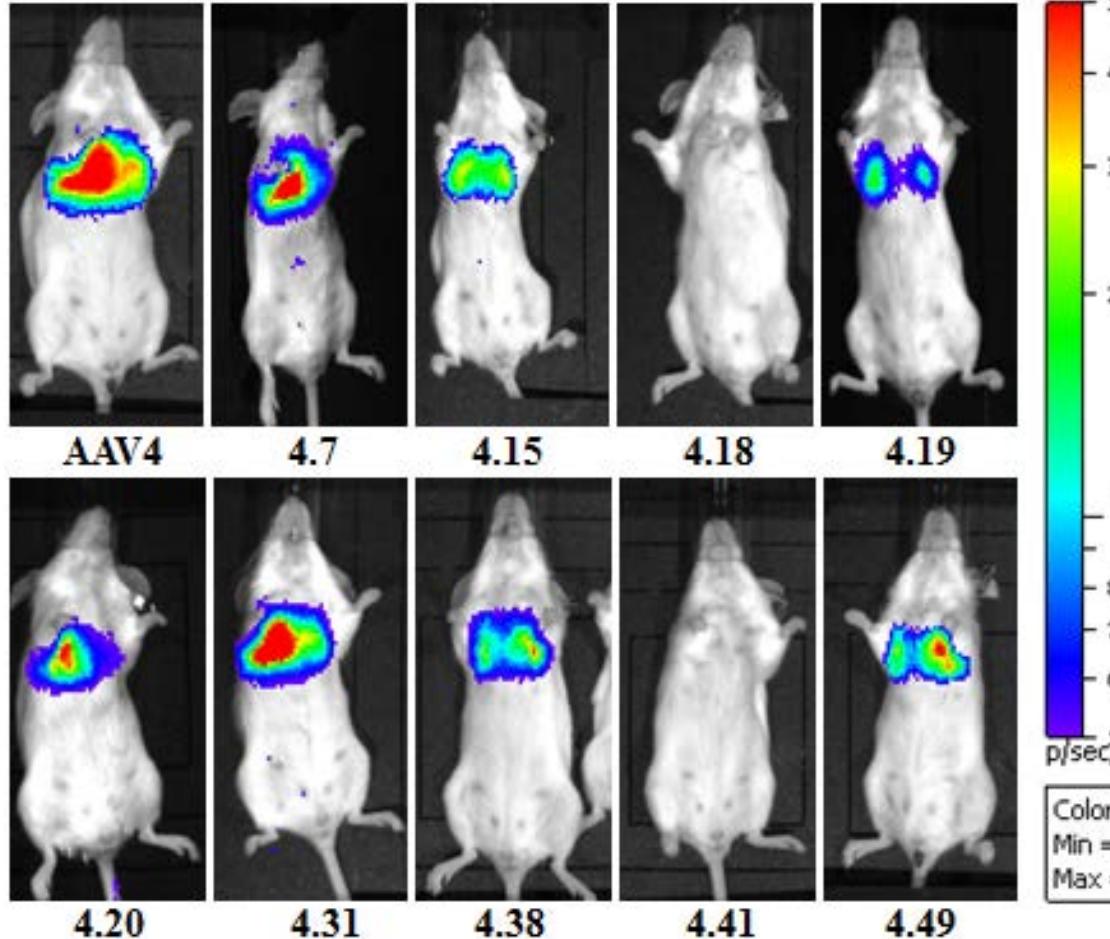
Shen & Asokan, unpublished

Reengineering AAV4:Mucin interactions



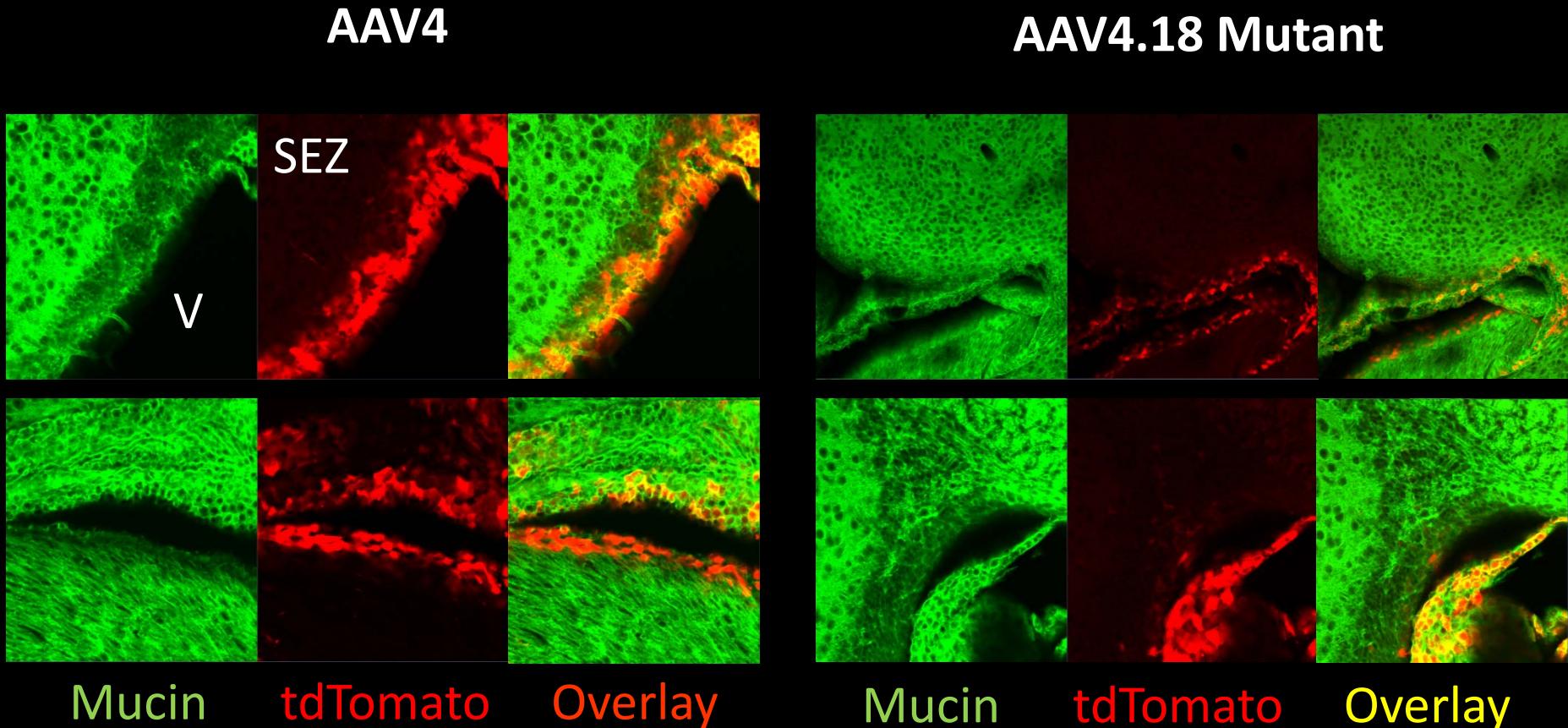
Reengineering AAV4:Mucin interactions

Dissecting cardiopulmonary tropism



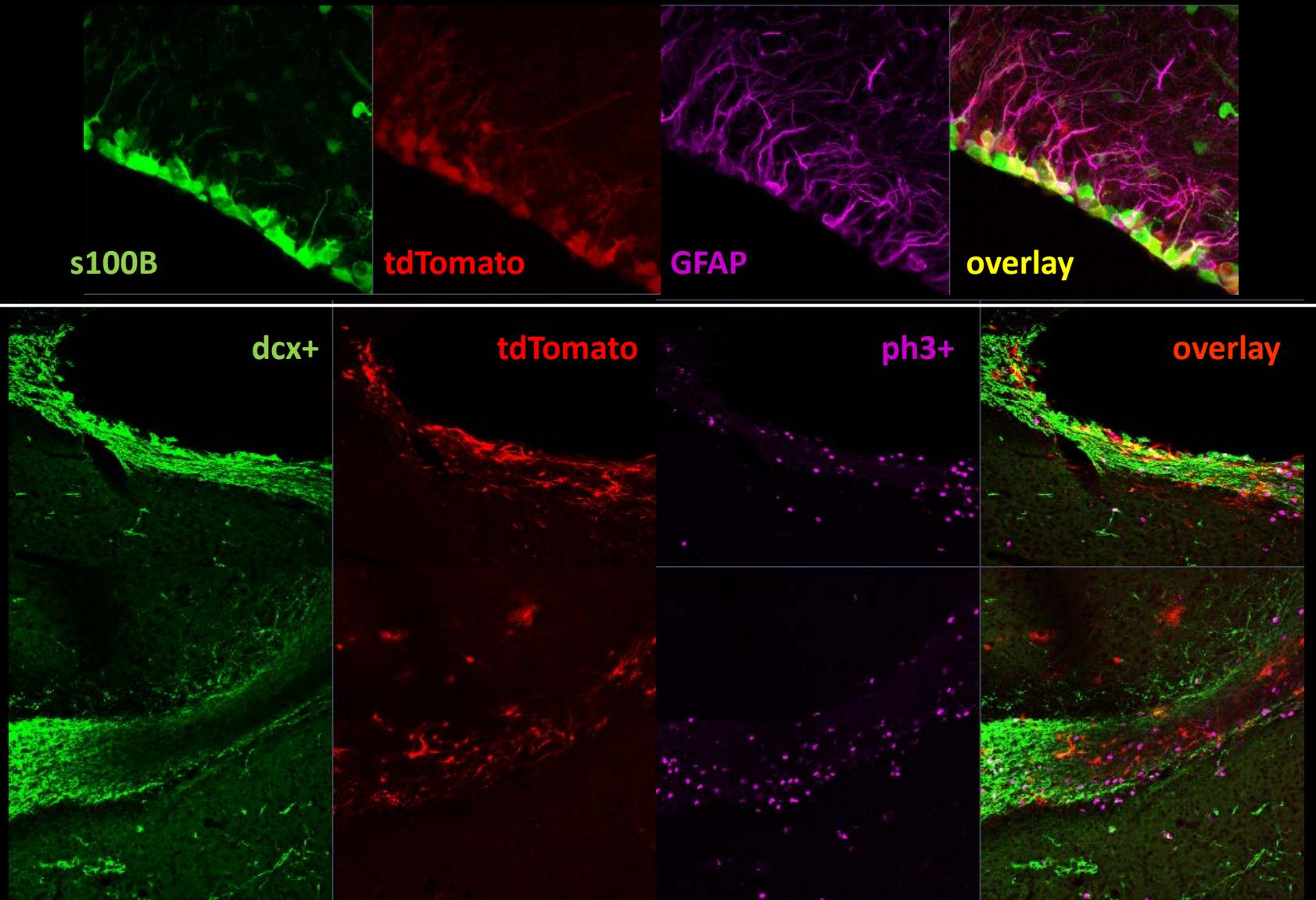
Reengineering AAV4:Mucin interactions

Dissecting CNS Tropism



Reengineering AAV4:Mucin interactions

Expanding the CNS Gene Transfer Toolkit



Building an AAV vector pipeline...

- **Safety**
 - Re-engineer AAV strains to decrease off-target transduction
- **Safety & Efficacy**
 - Identify & re-engineer AAV strains to increase transduction efficiency & decrease effective vector dose
- **Efficacy**
 - Identify & re-engineer strains to escape pre-existing immunity

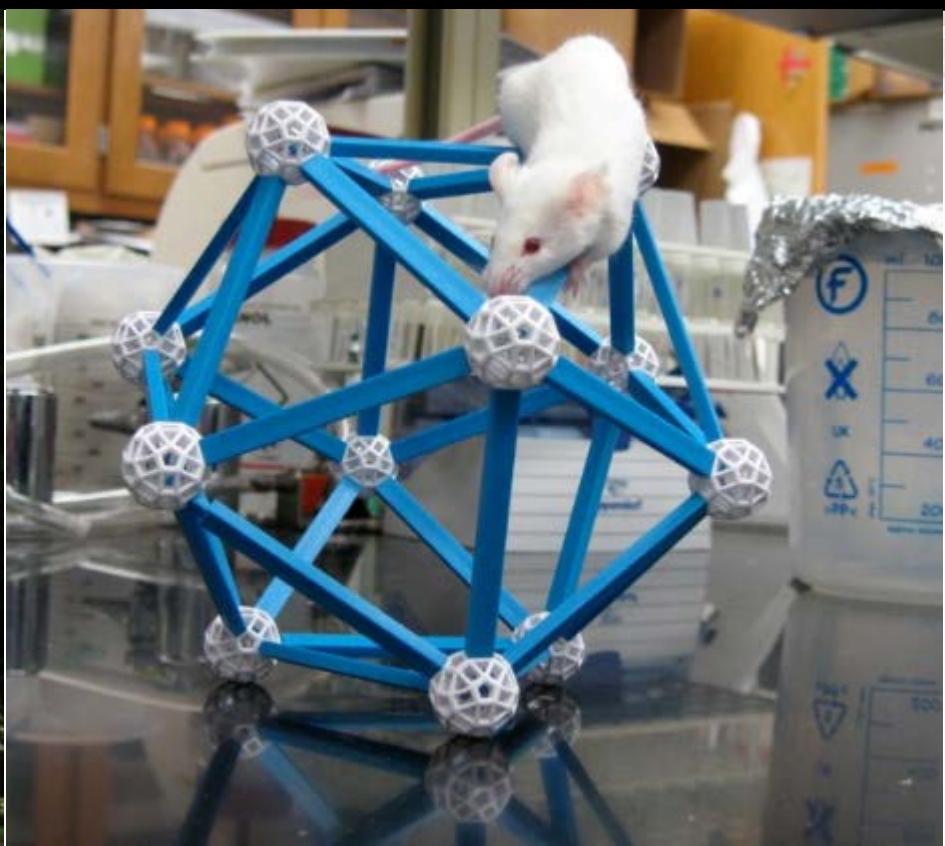


ASOKANLAB

SYNTHETIC VIROLOGY AND GENE THERAPY



THE UNIVERSITY
of NORTH CAROLINA
at CHAPEL HILL



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Troy Ghashghaei, NCSU
Steve Harvey, Georgia Tech
Jack Griffith, UNC Chapel Hill
FUNDING: NHLBI**